

that I do not agree with their
ion 6.3 begins with
provision of the Plan." This
out methodologies described
which deal with normal distribu
. Second, the language in sect
distribution of all of the Participa
icates that one payment will be ma
cash payment separate from a share distribution.

Evan Frendo

How to teach specialist lexis

Outline

- What is specialist lexis?
- Making decisions about what lexis to teach
 - Corpus analysis tools
- Creating learning activities

What we mean by specialist lexis

Lexis:

- individual words
- combinations of words

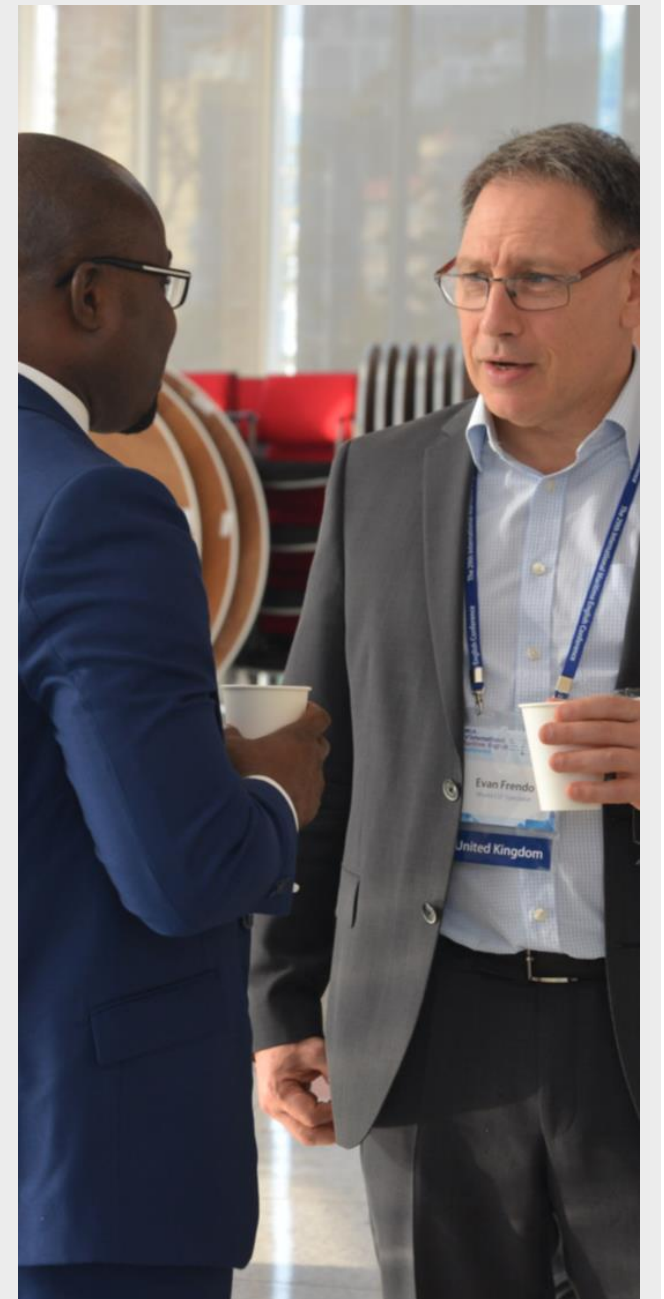
Specialist lexis:

- Everyday lexis with specific meanings in certain contexts
- Technical lexis known and used by experts in the field

Everyday lexis
with specific
meanings in
certain
contexts

What was the talk about?
Mostly about soap.

Context: maritime
communication conference
(SOAP = Simple Object
Access Protocol)



Technical lexis - an email from the Enron corpus

There are two reason that I do not agree with their interpretation. First, section 6.3 begins with "notwithstanding any other provision of the Plan." This indicates that any other payout methodologies described in other sections of the plan which deal with normal distribution at termination do not apply. Second, the language in section 6.3 stating "a single sum distribution of all of the Participant's deferral accounts" indicates that one payment will be made not a cash payment separate from a share distribution.



Making decisions about what lexis to teach

- Observing learners in action
- Discussions with learners / expert insiders
- Discussions with other trainers
- Intuition

- Frequency analysis
- Keyword analysis

Key terms

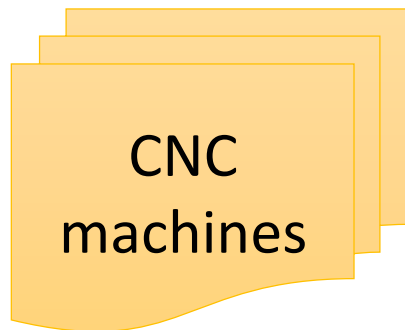
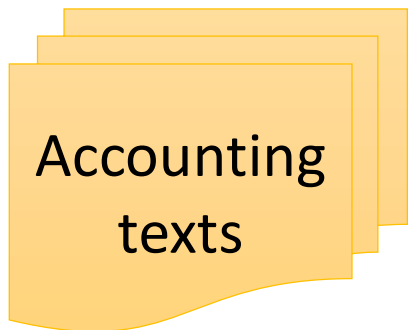
- Corpus
- Concordance
- Frequency
- Collocation
- Cluster / n-gram
- Keyword

What is a corpus?

A collection of texts, spoken or written, held in electronic format.

Two options – build your own, or use one that is available online

Option one - build your own



Laurence Anthony's Website

Software



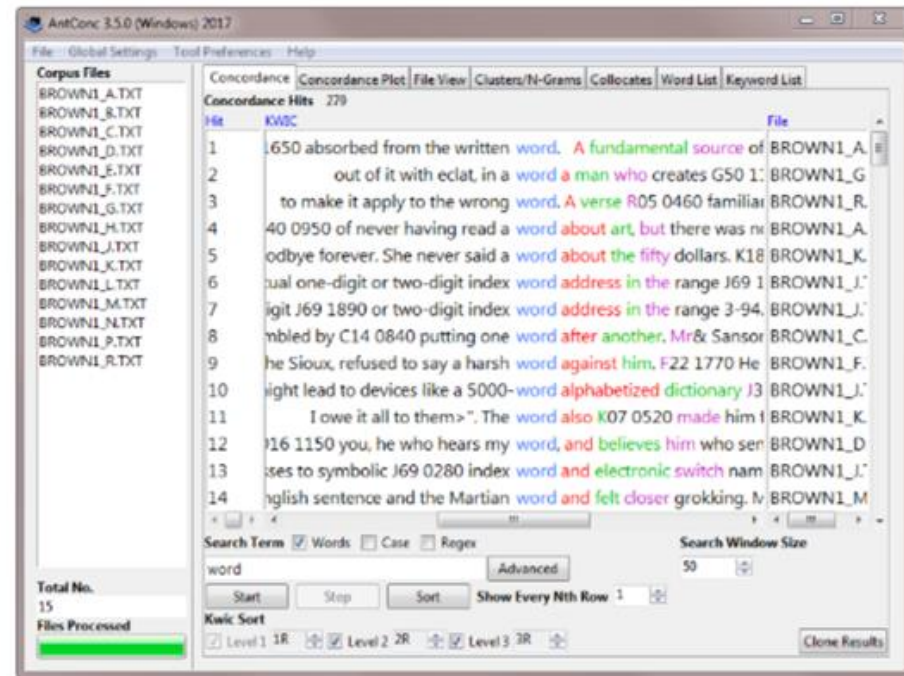
AntConc

A freeware corpus analysis toolkit for concordancing and text analysis.

[\[AntConc Homepage\]](#) [\[Screenshots\]](#) [\[Help\]](#) [\[License\]](#)

Downloads:

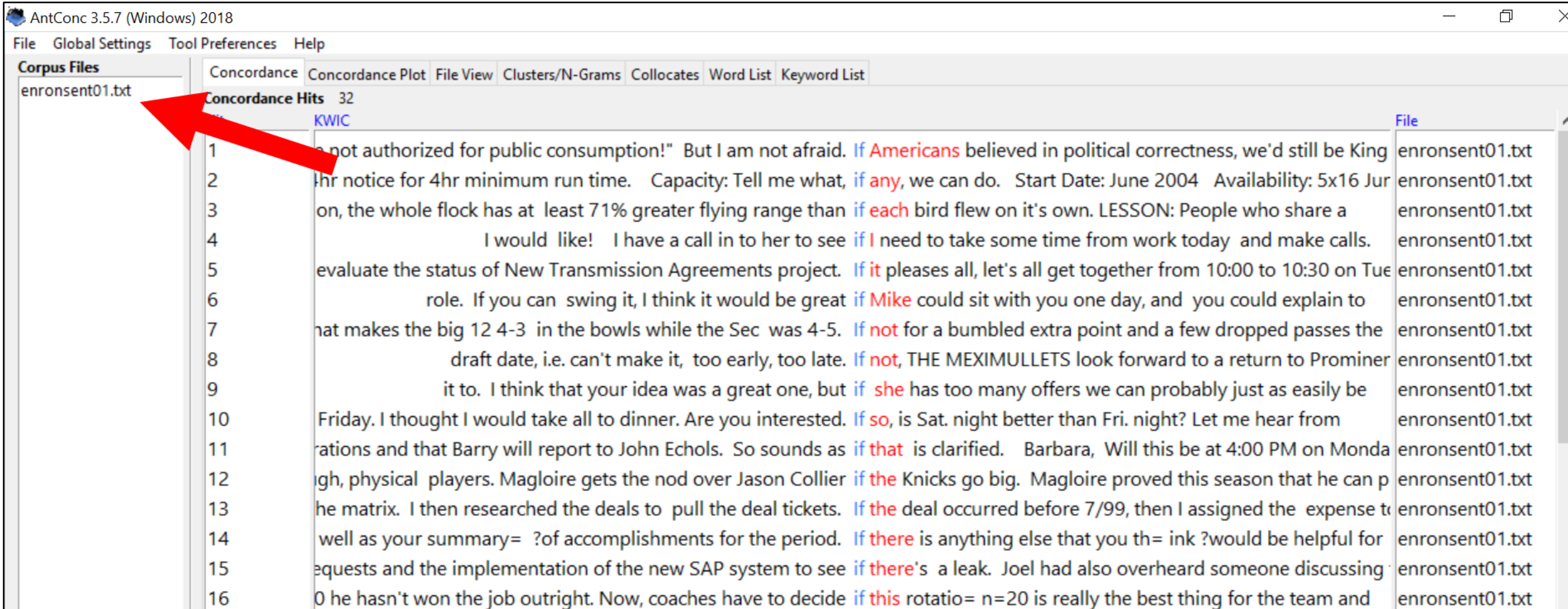
- [Windows \(3.5.8\)](#)
- [Windows 64-bit \(3.5.8\)](#)
- [Macintosh OS X 10.6-10.12 \(3.5.8\)](#)
- [Linux 32-bit \(3.5.8\)](#)
- [Linux 64-bit \(3.5.8\)](#)
- [Older versions](#)



Concordance

Key word in context (KWIC)

Use to find every occurrence of a word or phrase



AntConc 3.5.7 (Windows) 2018

File Global Settings Tool Preferences Help

Corpus Files
enronsent01.txt

Concordance Concordance Plot File View Clusters/N-Grams Collocates Word List Keyword List

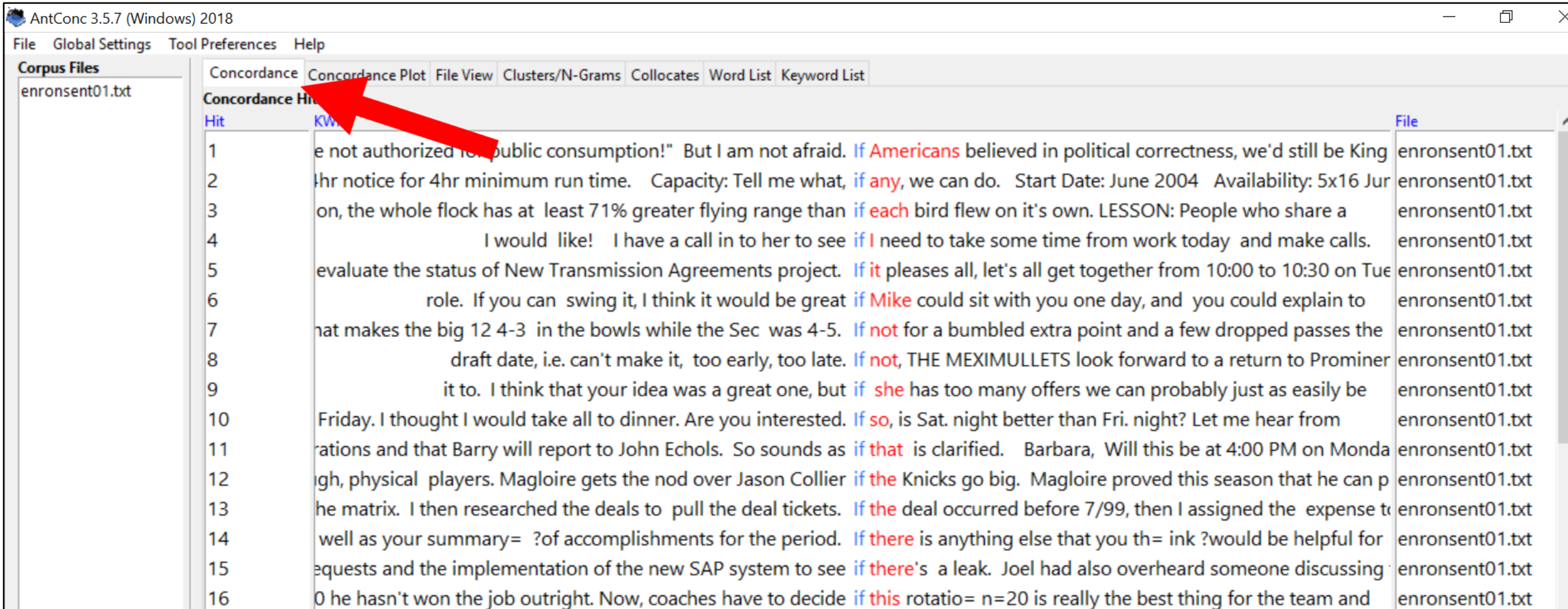
Concordance Hits 32
KWIC

		File
1	is not authorized for public consumption!" But I am not afraid. if Americans believed in political correctness, we'd still be King	enronsent01.txt
2	4hr notice for 4hr minimum run time. Capacity: Tell me what, if any , we can do. Start Date: June 2004 Availability: 5x16 Jur	enronsent01.txt
3	on, the whole flock has at least 71% greater flying range than if each bird flew on it's own. LESSON: People who share a	enronsent01.txt
4	I would like! I have a call in to her to see if I need to take some time from work today and make calls.	enronsent01.txt
5	evaluate the status of New Transmission Agreements project. if it pleases all, let's all get together from 10:00 to 10:30 on Tue	enronsent01.txt
6	role. If you can swing it, I think it would be great if Mike could sit with you one day, and you could explain to	enronsent01.txt
7	that makes the big 12 4-3 in the bowls while the Sec was 4-5. if not for a bumbled extra point and a few dropped passes the	enronsent01.txt
8	draft date, i.e. can't make it, too early, too late. if not , THE MEXIMULLETS look forward to a return to Prominer	enronsent01.txt
9	it to. I think that your idea was a great one, but if she has too many offers we can probably just as easily be	enronsent01.txt
10	Friday. I thought I would take all to dinner. Are you interested. if so , is Sat. night better than Fri. night? Let me hear from	enronsent01.txt
11	ations and that Barry will report to John Echols. So sounds as if that is clarified. Barbara, Will this be at 4:00 PM on Monda	enronsent01.txt
12	ugh, physical players. Magloire gets the nod over Jason Collier if the Knicks go big. Magloire proved this season that he can p	enronsent01.txt
13	he matrix. I then researched the deals to pull the deal tickets. if the deal occurred before 7/99, then I assigned the expense to	enronsent01.txt
14	well as your summary= ?of accomplishments for the period. if there is anything else that you th= ink ?would be helpful for	enronsent01.txt
15	requests and the implementation of the new SAP system to see if there's a leak. Joel had also overheard someone discussing	enronsent01.txt
16	0 he hasn't won the job outright. Now, coaches have to decide if this rotatio= n=20 is really the best thing for the team and	enronsent01.txt

Concordance

Key word in context (KWIC)

Use to find every occurrence of a word or phrase



The screenshot shows the AntConc 3.5.7 (Windows) 2018 application window. The menu bar includes File, Global Settings, Tool Preferences, and Help. Below the menu bar, there are tabs for Concordance, Concordance Plot, File View, Clusters/N-Grams, Collocates, Word List, and Keyword List. The 'Concordance' tab is active, displaying a table with the following columns: Hit, KWIC, and File. A red arrow points to the 'KWIC' column header. The table contains 16 rows of text, each representing a hit from the file 'enronsent01.txt'. The text in the KWIC column is color-coded to highlight key words.

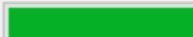
Hit	KWIC	File
1	e not authorized for public consumption!" But I am not afraid. If Americans believed in political correctness, we'd still be King	enronsent01.txt
2	4hr notice for 4hr minimum run time. Capacity: Tell me what, if any , we can do. Start Date: June 2004 Availability: 5x16 Jur	enronsent01.txt
3	on, the whole flock has at least 71% greater flying range than if each bird flew on it's own. LESSON: People who share a	enronsent01.txt
4	I would like! I have a call in to her to see if I need to take some time from work today and make calls.	enronsent01.txt
5	evaluate the status of New Transmission Agreements project. If it pleases all, let's all get together from 10:00 to 10:30 on Tue	enronsent01.txt
6	role. If you can swing it, I think it would be great if Mike could sit with you one day, and you could explain to	enronsent01.txt
7	that makes the big 12 4-3 in the bowls while the Sec was 4-5. If not for a bumbled extra point and a few dropped passes the	enronsent01.txt
8	draft date, i.e. can't make it, too early, too late. If not , THE MEXIMULLETS look forward to a return to Prominer	enronsent01.txt
9	it to. I think that your idea was a great one, but if she has too many offers we can probably just as easily be	enronsent01.txt
10	Friday. I thought I would take all to dinner. Are you interested. If so , is Sat. night better than Fri. night? Let me hear from	enronsent01.txt
11	rations and that Barry will report to John Echols. So sounds as if that is clarified. Barbara, Will this be at 4:00 PM on Monda	enronsent01.txt
12	ugh, physical players. Magloire gets the nod over Jason Collier if the Knicks go big. Magloire proved this season that he can p	enronsent01.txt
13	he matrix. I then researched the deals to pull the deal tickets. If the deal occurred before 7/99, then I assigned the expense to	enronsent01.txt
14	well as your summary= ?of accomplishments for the period. If there is anything else that you th= ink ?would be helpful for	enronsent01.txt
15	requests and the implementation of the new SAP system to see if there's a leak. Joel had also overheard someone discussing	enronsent01.txt
16	0 he hasn't won the job outright. Now, coaches have to decide if this rotatio= n=20 is really the best thing for the team and	enronsent01.txt

Corpus Files

- enronsent00.txt
- enronsent01.txt
- enronsent02.txt
- enronsent03.txt
- enronsent04.txt
- enronsent05.txt
- enronsent06.txt
- enronsent07.txt
- enronsent08.txt
- enronsent09.txt
- enronsent10.txt
- enronsent11.txt
- enronsent12.txt
- enronsent13.txt
- enronsent14.txt
- enronsent15.txt
- enronsent16.txt
- enronsent17.txt
- enronsent18.txt
- enronsent19.txt
- enronsent20.txt
- enronsent21.txt
- enronsent22.txt
- enronsent23.txt
- enronsent24.txt
- enronsent25.txt
- enronsent26.txt
- enronsent27.txt
- enronsent28.txt
- enronsent29.txt
- enronsent30.txt

Total No.
45

Files Processed



Concordance Concordance Plot File View Clusters/N-Grams Collocates Word List Keyword List

Concordance Hits 21

Hit	KWIC	File
1	two are doing well. Soccer, T-ball, and bike riding keeps them busy.	enronsent00.txt
2	to work on running t= he=20 ball than at the end of the	enronsent01.txt
3	e:mails being sent from Bob Ball (Enron) to Steve Jackson (AEP). Only	enronsent02.txt
4	look like, at least in a "ball park" sense. I should be able	enronsent05.txt
5	= y at 10 am. --end-- Julee Malinowski-Ball Senior Associate Edson + Modisette 916-552-7070 F	enronsent05.txt
6	te Energy Committee today. > > > Julee Malinowski-Ball > Senior Associate > Edson + Modisette > 916-552-	enronsent05.txt
7	He should call 415.782.7856. "Julee Malinowski-Ball" <jmball@ns.net> 04/05/2001 11:29 AM Please res	enronsent06.txt
8	change for this week. looks like ball got dropped. poor ken. Sorry, Ken.	enronsent07.txt
9	paid. In order to get the ball rolling, I ask that you input	enronsent11.txt
10	and if EES participates. Once the ball is rolling on the Alberta electricity	enronsent13.txt
11	statistical analysis software such as Crystal Ball or @Risk. The ideal candidate will	enronsent17.txt
12	to say that they fumbled the ball: they are now locked in a	enronsent20.txt
13	green and the squirrel dropped my ball." "Did you swear THEN?" asked Mother	enronsent24.txt
14	Sherk last week about getting the ball rolling on acquiring more land. Bill	enronsent26.txt
15	present evidence on the application. Joe Ball prefers that Bridgeline not present any	enronsent29.txt
16	board. Some lady is selling a Ball Python. The high points of the	enronsent31.txt
17	, I can't go to the ball game because I couldn't take	enronsent34.txt
18	Sachs - I received comments on May 22, 2001. Ball is in my court. (2) MSDW - I	enronsent36.txt

Search Term Words Case Regex

ball

Advanced

Search Window Size

50

Start Stop Sort Show Every Nth Row 30

Level 1 1R Level 2 2R Level 3 3R

Clone Results

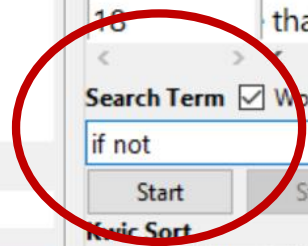
Corpus Files

- enronsent01.txt

Concordance Concordance Plot File View Clusters/N-Grams Collocates Word List Keyword List

Concordance Hits 45

Hit	KWIC	File
1	for you at the front desk in the north tower on mon. if not, then call and we will retrieve you. Michael D. Grigsby, Ex	enronsent01.txt
2	for you at the front desk in the north tower on mon. if not, then call and we will retrieve you. Michael D. Grigsby, Ex	enronsent01.txt
3	be off tomorrow and Friday, so you can reach me at home. If not, I'll give you a call tomorrow night. -e Thought you	enronsent01.txt
4	nk this weekend, either Saturday or Sunday is as good as any. If not this weekend, you will need to organize this as I will	enronsent01.txt
5	gon ID created under my name (ebass logon). Can you help? If not please forward to the relevant party. Thanks, Eric x3-09	enronsent01.txt
6	the realtors to see if those houses are open this weekend and, if not, do you want me to make appts.? Let me know. I'	enronsent01.txt
7	nd bleachers. It's hard to miss! I hope everyone is interested. If not, we didn't need your slow, lazy, unathletic ass anyway... I	enronsent01.txt
8	. If you have someone else you would like to invite go ahead. If not, we will try to make it. Thanks for the invite and	enronsent01.txt
9	. If you have someone else you would like to invite go ahead. If not, we will try to make it. Thanks for the invite and	enronsent01.txt
10	. I am not sure how long the offsite is going to last. If not, I'll make whatever flight you put me on. Dave oh	enronsent01.txt
11	If you have someone else you would like to invite go ahead. If not, we will try to make it. Thanks for the invite and	enronsent01.txt
12	hat makes the big 12 4-3 in the bowls while the Sec was 4-5. If not for a bumbled extra point and a few dropped passes the	enronsent01.txt
13	whatsoever which sets the program back at least a year, = 20 if not more. So tell us something good, Chip ... PLEASE! =20 =C	enronsent01.txt
14	Jackson - if you still want to do that then that is fine - if not look at the deal below. My deal on the other side	enronsent01.txt
15	on the field if = 20 we are going to turn this thing around. If not, I could see this season =20 slipping to 7-4 real quick. Wh	enronsent01.txt
16	ds at UH or UT (maybe Mr. Hamilton) that might have tickets. If not, we can get some through a ticket broker or through a	enronsent01.txt
17	ne know if you would like to meet for dinner tomorrow night. If not, we will see you on sunday morning Hey, Mr. Football-	enronsent01.txt
18	that commissioner was free right now? Did we get that deal? If not, will you try to? Jason Bass TSE Compaq Computer Corp	enronsent01.txt



Search Term Words Case Regex

if not

Advanced

Search Window Size

70

Start

Stop

Sort

Show Every Nth Row 1

Kevin Sort

Level 1 1R Level 2 1R Level 3 3R

Total No.
1
Files Processed

Clone Results

Frequency

AntConc 3.5.7 (Windows) 2018

File Global Settings Tool Preferences Help

Corpus Files
enronsent01.txt

Concordance Concordance Plot File View Clusters/N-Grams Collocates Word List Keyword List

Word Types: 14086 Word Tokens: 295850 Search Hits: 0

Rank	Freq	Word
1	12096	the
2	9101	to
3	7161	i
4	6104	and
5	5728	you
6	4994	a
7	4335	of
8	4036	for
9	3927	in
10	3785	that
11	3391	is
12	3205	on
13	2707	will
14	2566	be
15	2532	this
16	2454	have
17	2333	we

Search Term Words Case Regex

Hit Location Search Only 0

Lemma List Loaded
Word List Loaded

Sort by Invert Order
Sort by Freq

Total No.
1

Files Processed
100%

Collocation

AntConc 3.5.7 (Windows) 2018

File Global Settings Tool Preferences Help

Corpus Files
enronsent01.txt

Concordance Concordance Plot File View Clusters/N-Grams Collocates Word List Keyword List

Total No. of Collocate Types: 135 Total No. of Collocate Tokens: 1727

Rank	Freq	Freq(L)	Freq(R)	Stat	Collocate
1	814	0	814	4.60552	you
2	119	0	119	1.50933	i
3	90	0	90	2.72434	we
4	54	0	54	3.03323	he
5	52	0	52	3.73503	there
6	46	0	46	1.63795	this
7	45	0	45	2.52644	not
8	43	0	43	-0.71552	the
9	39	0	39	0.81978	that
10	38	0	38	1.52372	it
11	35	0	35	3.28295	they
12	31	0	31	2.34674	so
13	24	0	24	1.20857	your
14	18	0	18	2.77981	she
15	14	0	14	-1.05817	a
16	12	0	12	1.72465	any
17	11	0	11	2.30624	texas
18	11	0	11	4.48757	anyone

Search Term Words Case Regex
if Advanced

Window Span Same
From... 0 To... 1R

Min. Collocate Frequency
1

Total No.
1

Files Processed

Sort by Invert Order
Sort by Freq

Clusters / N-grams

Word combinations
/ recurrent strings of
2 or more words

AntConc 3.5.7 (Windows) 2018

File Global Settings Tool Preferences Help

Corpus Files
enronsent01.txt

Concordance Concordance Plot File View Clusters/N-Grams Collocates Word List Keyword List

Total No. of Cluster Types 3849 Total No. of Cluster Tokens 5181

Rank	Freq	Range	Cluster
1	90	1	if you have any questions
2	19	1	if you have any questions, please
3	18	1	if you would like to
4	16	1	if you can make it
5	13	1	if you will be able
6	12	1	if you have any questions or
7	12	1	if you will be able to
8	10	1	if you are not the
9	9	1	if you have a conflict
10	9	1	if you want to sit
11	8	1	if you have a conflict that
12	8	1	if you have a conflict that will
13	8	1	if you have any questions, please feel
14	8	1	if you need anything else
15	7	1	if you are not the intended
16	7	1	if you are not the intended recipient
17	6	1	if this data is pulled

Search Term Words Case Regex N-Grams Cluster Size Min. 5 Max. 7

if Advanced

Start Stop Sort

Sort by Invert Order Search Term Position Min. Freq. 1 Min. Range 1

Sort by Freq On Left On Right

Total No. 1

Files Processed

AntConc 3.5.7 (Windows) 2018

File Global Settings Tool Preferences Help

Corpus Files

- enronsent00.txt
- enronsent01.txt
- enronsent02.txt
- enronsent03.txt
- enronsent04.txt
- enronsent05.txt
- enronsent06.txt
- enronsent07.txt
- enronsent08.txt
- enronsent09.txt
- enronsent10.txt
- enronsent11.txt
- enronsent12.txt
- enronsent13.txt
- enronsent14.txt
- enronsent15.txt
- enronsent16.txt
- enronsent17.txt
- enronsent18.txt
- enronsent19.txt
- enronsent20.txt
- enronsent21.txt
- enronsent22.txt
- enronsent23.txt
- enronsent24.txt
- enronsent25.txt
- enronsent26.txt
- enronsent27.txt
- enronsent28.txt
- enronsent29.txt
- enronsent30.txt

Total No. 45

Files Processed

Concordance Concordance Plot File View Clusters/N-Grams Collocates Word List Keyword List

Concordance Hits 22

Hit	KWIC	File
1	about interest rates, expenses, or value at the end of the lease are	enronsent00.txt
2	than I thought it would be at the end of the season, Geaux	enronsent01.txt
3	you for a green card process at the end of the 6 month review.	enronsent03.txt
4	should the utilities seek state assistance. "At the end of the day, if	enronsent05.txt
5	out the language that was added at the end of the first sentence	enronsent07.txt
6	the environmental report as the 'light at the end of the tunnel'," Fossum	enronsent10.txt
7	before we run our NYMEX invoices at the end of the month. Will,	enronsent12.txt
8	5) An additional representation has been added at the end of the Representations and	enronsent14.txt
9	which leaves a 1/3 (\$20,000) hanging out there at the end of the contract. Just	enronsent17.txt
10	- guess i'll finally meet you at the end of the month? Julie,	enronsent18.txt
11	credits that are set to expire at the end of the year. If	enronsent21.txt
12	guy actually left his email addy at the end of the article. http://	enronsent23.txt
13	you feel like drowning your sorrows at the end of the world in	enronsent24.txt
14	to VEPCO at a fixed price at the end of the term of	enronsent26.txt
15	start packing since she moves out at the end of the month. She'	enronsent28.txt
16	will be randomly selected to pick at the end of the first round.	enronsent31.txt
17	tax due? If it is paid at the end of the year - it	enronsent34.txt
18	that the following language would appear at the end of the sentence in	enronsent35.txt

Search Term Words Case Regex

at the end of the

Search Window Size 50

Start Stop Sort Show Every Nth Row 20

Kwic Sort

Level 1 1R Level 2 2R Level 3 3R

Clone Results

AntConc 3.5.7 (Windows) 2018

File Global Settings Tool Preferences Help

Corpus Files

- enronsent00.txt
- enronsent01.txt
- enronsent02.txt
- enronsent03.txt
- enronsent04.txt
- enronsent05.txt
- enronsent06.txt
- enronsent07.txt
- enronsent08.txt
- enronsent09.txt
- enronsent10.txt
- enronsent11.txt
- enronsent12.txt
- enronsent13.txt
- enronsent14.txt
- enronsent15.txt
- enronsent16.txt
- enronsent17.txt
- enronsent18.txt
- enronsent19.txt
- enronsent20.txt
- enronsent21.txt
- enronsent22.txt
- enronsent23.txt
- enronsent24.txt
- enronsent25.txt
- enronsent26.txt
- enronsent27.txt
- enronsent28.txt
- enronsent29.txt
- enronsent30.txt

Concordance | Concordance Plot | File View | **Clusters/N-Grams** | Collocates | Word List | Keyword List

Total No. of Cluster Types 1968 **Total No. of Cluster Tokens** 3045

Rank	Freq	Range	Cluster
1	23	9	end of this e-mail
2	20	13	end of the day today
3	15	3	end of business friday, june
4	14	9	end of the day on
5	14	3	end of the world in
6	13	6	end of next week. i
7	13	9	end of the year and
8	11	6	end of the week. the
9	10	5	end of the month. i
10	9	4	end of the hall, smashing
11	9	8	end of the month and
12	9	3	end of the rate freeze
13	9	5	end of the third quarter
14	9	6	end of the week and
15	8	1	end of each line. again
16	8	5	end of last week. ene
17	8	2	end of this week via

Search Term Words Case Regex N-Grams **Cluster Size** Min. 5 Max. 5

end of

Sort by Invert Order **Search Term Position** Min. Freq. 1 Min. Range 1

Sort by Freq On Left On Right

Total No. 45

Files Processed

Keyword

- Use to find words which are significantly more frequent in a corpus (when compared to another corpus)
- Tells you what the corpus is about

AntConc 3.5.7 (Windows) 2018

File Global Settings Tool Preferences Help

Corpus Files
enronsent01.txt

Concordance Concordance Plot File View Clusters/N-Grams Collocates Word List Keyword List

Keyword Types: 2171 Keyword Tokens: 157030 Search Hits: 0

Rank	Freq	Keyness	Effect	Keyword
1	986	+ 11088.74	0.0066	enron
2	951	+ 9544.2	0.0064	com
3	7161	+ 7097.64	0.0148	i
4	5728	+ 6261.5	0.0144	you
5	459	+ 5256.13	0.0031	http
6	1344	+ 4789.98	0.0083	am
7	806	+ 4515.72	0.0053	thanks
8	629	+ 4487.83	0.0042	eric
9	888	+ 3927.31	0.0058	please
10	407	+ 3560.05	0.0027	houston
11	515	+ 3558.86	0.0035	sally
12	624	+ 3246.99	0.0041	pm
13	276	+ 3136.67	0.0019	www
14	1825	+ 2952.04	0.0089	me
15	2707	+ 2911.93	0.0101	will
16	381	+ 2724.79	0.0026	texas
17	1779	+ 2710.22	0.0086	your
18	900	+ 2449.81	0.0055	let

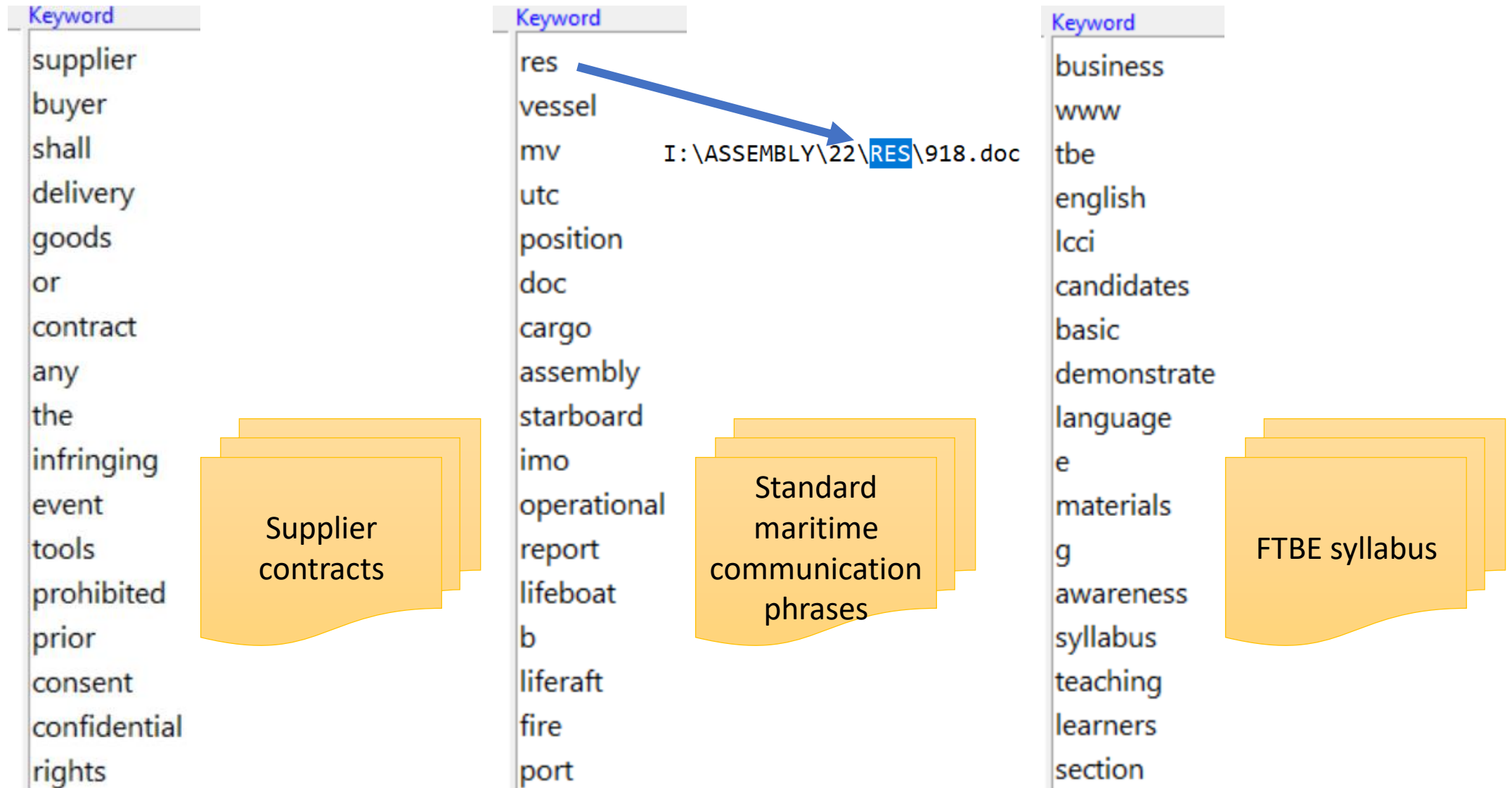
Search Term Words Case Regex Hit Location Search Only 0

Start Stop Sort Reference Corpus Loaded

Sort by Invert Order
Sort by Keyness

Total No. 1
Files Processed

Keyword lists - where do these come from?



Option two - use one that is available online



SEARCH

FREQUENCY

CONTEXT

ACCOUNT

List Collocates KWIC

automotive [POS]

Find matching strings

Texts/Virtual Sort/Limit Options

SEARCH ALL

FIND ARTICLES

MY CORPORA

contract

finance

[Create corpus](#)[Edit corpora](#)[Find keywords](#)[Refresh list](#)

(HIDE HELP)

LOGGED IN

VIRTUAL CORPORA

Create a "virtual corpus" -- essentially your own personalized corpus within WIKI. You can create the corpus either by **keywords in the texts** (e.g. texts with the words *investments*, *basketball*, or *biology*), or **information about the texts** (e.g. date, title, or source), or a combination of keyword and text information.

You can then **edit** your virtual corpora, **search** within a particular virtual corpus, **compare** the frequency of a word, phrase or grammatical construction in your different virtual corpora, and also create **"keyword lists"**

Click on any of the links above for more information.

You can add or remove texts below, and then either save these texts as a new virtual corpus, or else add them to an existing virtual corpus.

SAVE AS: automotive OR ADD TO: --SELECT-- [SUBMIT] [RESET]

HELP	<input type="checkbox"/> 100	# WORDS ↓	↓	↓	TITLE (SEE IN WIKIPEDIA) ↓
1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	1,919	566	119	Automotive industry
2	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	528	147	20	Aftermarket (automotive)
3	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	2,951	128	134	Automotive design
4	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	1,724	125	38	Spoiler (automotive)
5	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	1,491	116	55	Automotive engineering
6	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	2,786	113	111	Automotive navigation system
7	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	6,613	93	96	Automotive lighting
8	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	380	68	7	Automotive Hall of Fame
9	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	170	51	16	Facelift (automotive)
10	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	1,163	50	27	Diffuser (automotive)
11	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	2,066	45	37	McLaren Automotive
12	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	526	41	23	Petersen Automotive Museum

SEARCH

VIRTUAL CORPORA

CONTEXT

OVERVIEW

MY VIRTUAL CORPORA

HELP		↓	↓	LIST NAME ↓	# ARTICLES ↓	# WORDS ↓	FIND KEYWORDS <input checked="" type="radio"/> SPECIFIC <input type="radio"/> FREQ	CREATED ↓
1				AUTOMOTIVE	100	116,352	NOUN VERB ADJ ADV N+N ADJ+N	0 h
2				CONTRACT	100	179,992	NOUN VERB ADJ ADV N+N ADJ+N	6 h
3				FINANCE	100	140,757	NOUN VERB ADJ ADV N+N ADJ+N	1 d



AUTOMOTIVE [116,352 WORDS, 100 TEXTS] **NOUN** VERB ADJ ADV N+N ADJ+N

HELP	WORD (CLICK FOR CONTEXT)	FREQ	# TEXTS	<input type="text" value="30"/> <input type="text" value="10"/> <input type="text" value="100.7"/>
1	CAR	946	72	49.3
2	VEHICLE	828	73	115.9
3	PRODUCTION	385	53	11.5
4	COMPANY	351	64	5.2
5	YEAR	330	52	3.3
6	ENGINE	325	48	23.5
7	SYSTEM	308	49	5.7
8	MODEL	273	36	13.8
9	AUTOMOBILE	235	48	114.4
10	DESIGN	205	46	7.8
11	PART	200	55	2.3
12	INDUSTRY	197	38	11.0
13	BATTERY	188	21	51.5
14	LAMP	180	5	100.7

AUTOMOTIVE [116,352 WORDS, 100 TEXTS] NOUN VERB ADJ ADV **N+N** ADU+N

HELP	WORD (CLICK FOR CONTEXT)	FREQ	# TEXTS	SPECIFIC	
				FREQ	TEXTS
				<input type="text" value="10"/>	<input type="text" value="1"/>
1	MODEL YEAR	109	4		222.2
2	TURN SIGNAL	42	2		1,338.3
3	PASSENGER CAR	39	13		153.8
4	MOTOR VEHICLE	35	15		61.9
5	STOP LAMP	28	1		7,950.0
6	SPORT CAR	27	16		48.5
7	NAVIGATION SYSTEM	27	2		147.9
8	PRODUCTION CAR	26	8		241.5
9	AUTOMOBILE INDUSTRY	25	11		410.2
10	AUTO INDUSTRY	24	10		489.2
11	CAR MANUFACTURER	23	15		211.3
12	FOG LAMP	23	2		1,060.0
13	DIESEL ENGINE	22	11		37.5
14	ASSEMBLY PLANT	21	10		188.6

AUTOMOTIVE [116,352 WORDS, 100 TEXTS] NOUN VERB ADJ ADV N+N **ADJ+N**

HELP	WORD (CLICK FOR CONTEXT)	FREQ	# TEXTS	<input type="text" value="10"/> <input type="text" value="1"/> <input type="text" value=""/>
1	JOINT VENTURE	82	19	76.9
2	AUTOMOTIVE INDUSTRY	52	22	441.7
3	ELECTRIC VEHICLE	38	15	169.4
4	COMMERCIAL VEHICLE	26	12	169.5
5	NEW CAR	19	10	71.2
6	TOP SPEED	17	8	34.6
7	LIGHT TRUCK	15	8	273.8
8	REAR FOG	15	2	3,359.2
9	ELECTRIC CAR	14	10	88.9
10	NEW MODEL	14	4	40.1
11	DOMESTIC CAR	13	1	3,563.8
12	LIMITED PRODUCTION	12	2	210.8
13	OTHER COUNTRY	11	7	5.8
14	LARGE CAR	11	6	193.5

Notable current relationships include: * AB Volvo and Eicher Motors has a 50-50% **joint venture** called VE Commercial Vehicles. * Anadolu Group and Isuzu have a 50-50% **joint venture** called Anadolu Isuzu. * Beijing Automotive Group and Isuzu have a 50-50% **joint venture** called Anadolu Isuzu. * Beijing Automotive Group has a **joint venture** with Daimler called Beijing Benz, both companies hold a 50-50% stake. both companies also have a **joint venture** called Beijing Foton Daimler Automobile. BAG also has a **joint venture** with Hyundai called Beijing Hyundai, both companies hold a 50-50% stake. * BMW and Brilliance have a **joint venture** called BMW Brilliance. BMW owns a 50% stake, Brilliance owns a 49.5% stake, and the Shenyang municipal government owns a 9.5% stake. * Chang'an Automobile Group has three **joint ventures**, one with PSA Peugeot Citroen(CAPSA) called Changan PSA Peugeot Citroen, both companies hold a 50-50% stake, and Mazda holds a 15% stake. Chang'an and Ford have a **joint venture** called Chang'an Ford Nanjing. Jiangling and Chang'an have a **joint venture** called Chang'an Ford Nanjing. Jiangling and Chang'an have a **joint venture** called Jiangxi Jiangling. * Chery has a **joint venture** with Tata Motors called Chery Jaguar Land Rover, both companies hold a 50-50% stake. Chery and Israel Corporation has a **joint venture** called Qoros, both companies hold a 50-50% stake. * Daimler and BYD Auto have a **joint venture** called Denza, both companies hold a 50-50% stake. * Dongfeng Motor Corporation and Nissan have a 50-50% **joint venture** called Venucia, and another 50-50% **joint venture** called Dongfeng Motor Company. Dongfeng and PSA Group have a 50-50% **joint venture** called Dongfeng Peugeot-Citroen, a 50-50% **joint venture** with Honda called Dongfeng Honda, a **joint venture** with AB Volvo called Dongfeng Nissan-Diesel, and a 49% share in Jiangling Motors. Ford and Navistar International have a 50-50 **joint venture** called Blue Dimond Truck. Ford and Sollers JSC have a 50-50 **joint venture** called Blue Dimond Truck. Ford and Sollers JSC have a 50-50 **joint venture** called Ford Sollers. Both Ford and Ko Holding own a 41%

The Wikipedia Corpus



SEARCH

KEYWORDS

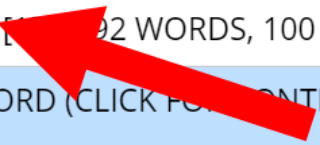
CONTEXT

OVERVIEW

CONTRACT [72 WORDS, 100 TEXTS] **NOUN** VERB ADJ ADV N+N ADJ+N

[ALL CORPORA] [SAVE LIST](#)

HELP	WORD (CLICK FOR CONTEXT)	FREQ	# TEXTS	SPECIFIC		ALL WIKIPEDIA	EXPECTED
				FREQ <input type="text" value="30"/>	TEXTS <input type="text" value="10"/>		
1	CONTRACT	2220	72	110.9		205,763	20.0
2	PARTY	1003	39	12.5		825,277	80.3
3	LAW	579	48	9.5		626,110	60.9
4	TERM	570	45	17.5		335,286	32.6
5	AGREEMENT	354	31	26.3		138,442	13.5
6	CASE	335	48	9.4		367,133	35.7
7	COURT	322	21	6.0		553,606	53.9
8	RIGHT	319	36	15.9		205,935	20.0
9	PERFORMANCE	316	24	8.9		364,029	35.4
10	OBLIGATION	301	26	249.0		12,423	1.2



Creating learning activities

What does it mean to know a word?

Form

spoken

written

word parts

Meaning

form & meaning

concepts &
referents

associations

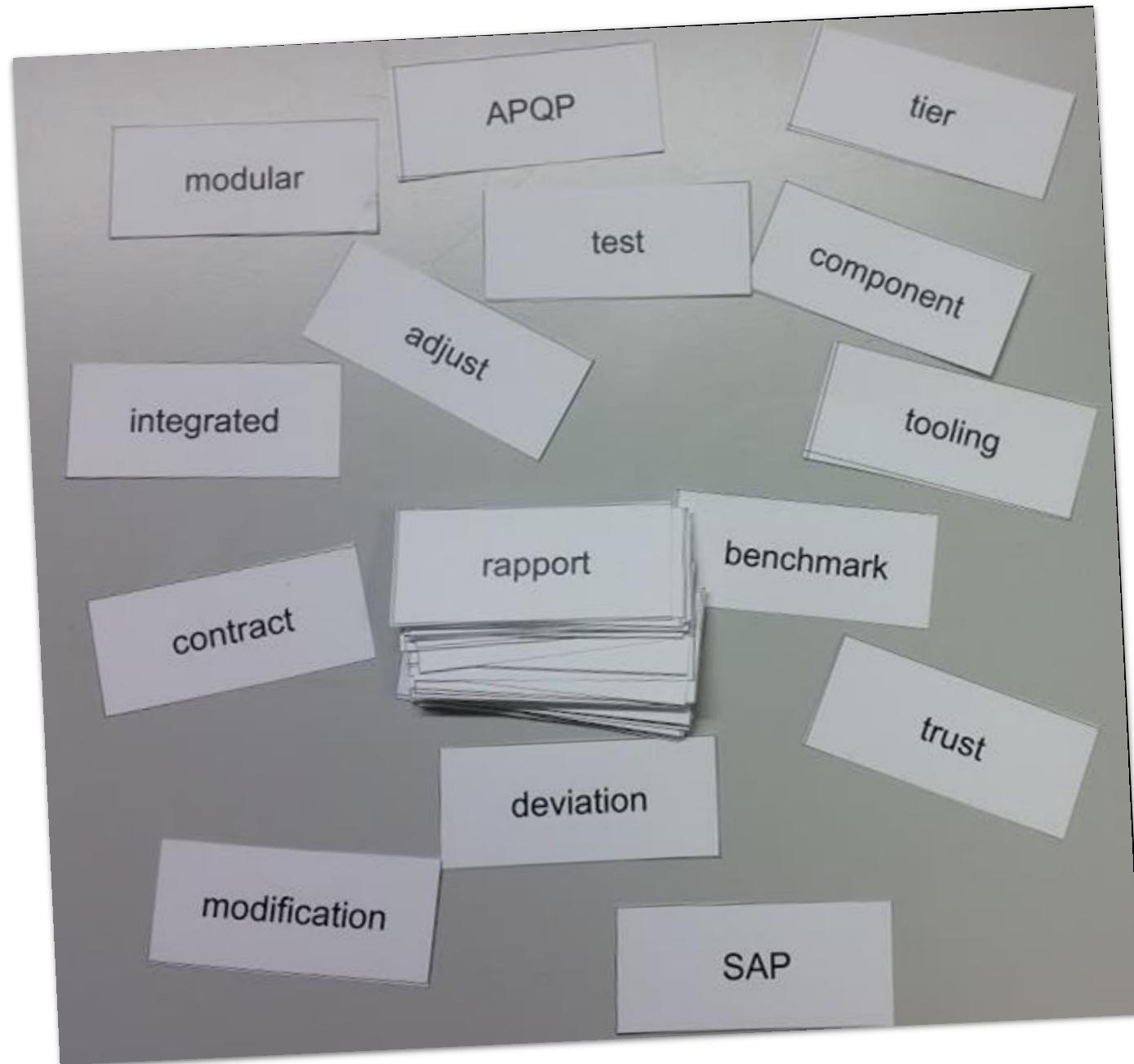
Use

grammatical
functions

collocations

constraints on
use

(Nation, 2001)



modular

APQP

tier

test

component

adjust

tooling

integrated

rapport

benchmark

contract

trust

deviation

modification

SAP

Gap-fill (based on concordance lines)



CNC Machines

Which word from the word cloud fits in all four lines?

Place the _____ at the node.

Move the _____ to the last block.

Bring the _____ down one line.

Position the _____ over the circle.



cursor

Collocates

CNC Machines

Use the words in the box to fill the gaps.

feedrate mode cycle axis radius

finding, milling, positioning, facing, roughing, tapping cycle

specified, 0.25 inch, tool, corner, large, arc radius

programmed, slow, medium, original, automatic, pass feedrate

manual, edit, draw, auto, incremental, step mode

Z, rotary, selected, single, auxiliary, fourth axis

Collocates

The logo consists of three overlapping yellow rectangular shapes, with the word "Accounting" written in black text on the top-most shape.

Accounting

Use the words in the box to fill the gaps

transactions, engagement, evidence, statement, fraud

1 unauthorised, recurring, complex, routine, significant ____

2 specific, compilation, group, assurance, audit ____

3 further, documentary, additional, appropriate, audit ____

4 group, consolidated, summary, income, financial ____

5 likely, potential, alleged, possible, suspected ____

Collocates

The logo consists of three overlapping, slightly offset rectangular shapes in a light orange color. The word "Accounting" is written in a black, sans-serif font across the middle of the shapes.

Accounting

Use the words in the box to fill the gaps

transactions, engagement, evidence, statement, fraud

1 unauthorised, recurring, complex, routine, significant transactions

2 specific, compilation, group, assurance, audit engagement

3 further, documentary, additional, appropriate, audit evidence

4 group, consolidated, summary, income, financial statement

5 likely, potential, alleged, possible, suspected fraud

Collocates

The logo consists of three overlapping, slightly offset rectangular boxes in a light orange color. The word "Accounting" is written in a black, sans-serif font across the middle of the boxes.

Accounting

What word from the previous slide fits in all three gaps?

...when undertaking analytical procedures in a limited assurance _____ ...

...agreeing the terms of the compilation _____ ...

...during the course of an audit _____ ...

Collocates

The logo consists of three overlapping, slightly offset rectangular boxes in a light orange color. The word "Accounting" is written in a black, sans-serif font across the middle of the boxes.

Accounting

What word from the previous slide fits in all three gaps?

...when undertaking analytical procedures in a limited assurance engagement...

...agreeing the terms of the compilation engagement...

...during the course of an audit engagement ...

Word formation

The logo consists of three overlapping yellow rectangular shapes, with the word "Accounting" written in black text on the top-most shape.

Accounting

Use the words in the box to fill the gaps

acquire, acquired, acquiree, acquirer, acquisition, acquisitive

- 1 They are paying 8 million to _____ the stock.
- 2 We are talking about the net assets _____ by the buyer.
- 3 An _____ may obtain control of an _____ without transferring consideration.
- 4 The _____ date is the date the buyer obtains control of the target.
- 5 The level of _____ activities in the sector has increased.

Word formation

The logo consists of three overlapping yellow rectangular shapes, with the word "Accounting" written in black text on the top-most shape.

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Use the words in the box to fill the gaps

acquire, acquired, acquiree, acquirer, acquisition, acquisitive

- 1 They are paying 8 million to acquire the stock.
- 2 We are talking about the net assets acquired by the buyer.
- 3 An acquirer may obtain control of an acquiree without transferring consideration.
- 4 The acquisition date is the date the buyer obtains control of the target.
- 5 The level of acquisitive activities in the sector has increased.

Ball – 602 instances in the Enron corpus

On the ball

Get the ball rolling

Keep the ball rolling

Move this ball forward

Ball park

Ball games

Ball in my court

Drop the ball

Play hard ball

Whole ball of wax

A wrecking ball

Have a ball



<https://pixabay.com/photos/ball-sport-game-summer-leisure-3343111/>



Get the ball rolling

- I thought I'd **get the ball rolling** and try to get ...
- In order to **get the ball rolling**, I ask that you ...
- Hopefully this will at least **get the ball rolling**. It is then up to ...
- ... a draft of the agreement to "**get the ball rolling**" again. I believe I have included ...
- I had to call today and **get the ball rolling** because it was ...
- ... and would like to **get the ball rolling** as soon as possible.
- Anyway, just some thoughts to **get the ball rolling**. I'm open to just about anything.



Drop the ball

You can count on us not **dropping the ball**.

They really **dropped the ball** on that one, although I wish I had ...

XXX **dropped the ball**, unfortunately.

Sorry if I **dropped the ball**

Someone REALLY **dropped the ball** here!

If we **dropped the ball** on this, I apologize.

While I am not sure who **dropped the ball** on this item, the fact remains ...

I owe you an apology for **dropping the ball**



Drop the ball

You can count on us not **dropping the ball**.

They really **dropped the ball** on that one, although I wish I had ...
XXX **dropped the ball**, unfortunately.

Sorry if I **dropped the ball**

Someone REALLY **dropped the ball** here!

If we **dropped the ball** on this, I **apologize**.

While I am not sure who **dropped the ball** on this item, the fact remains ...

I owe you an **apology** for **dropping the ball**.

Drop the ball

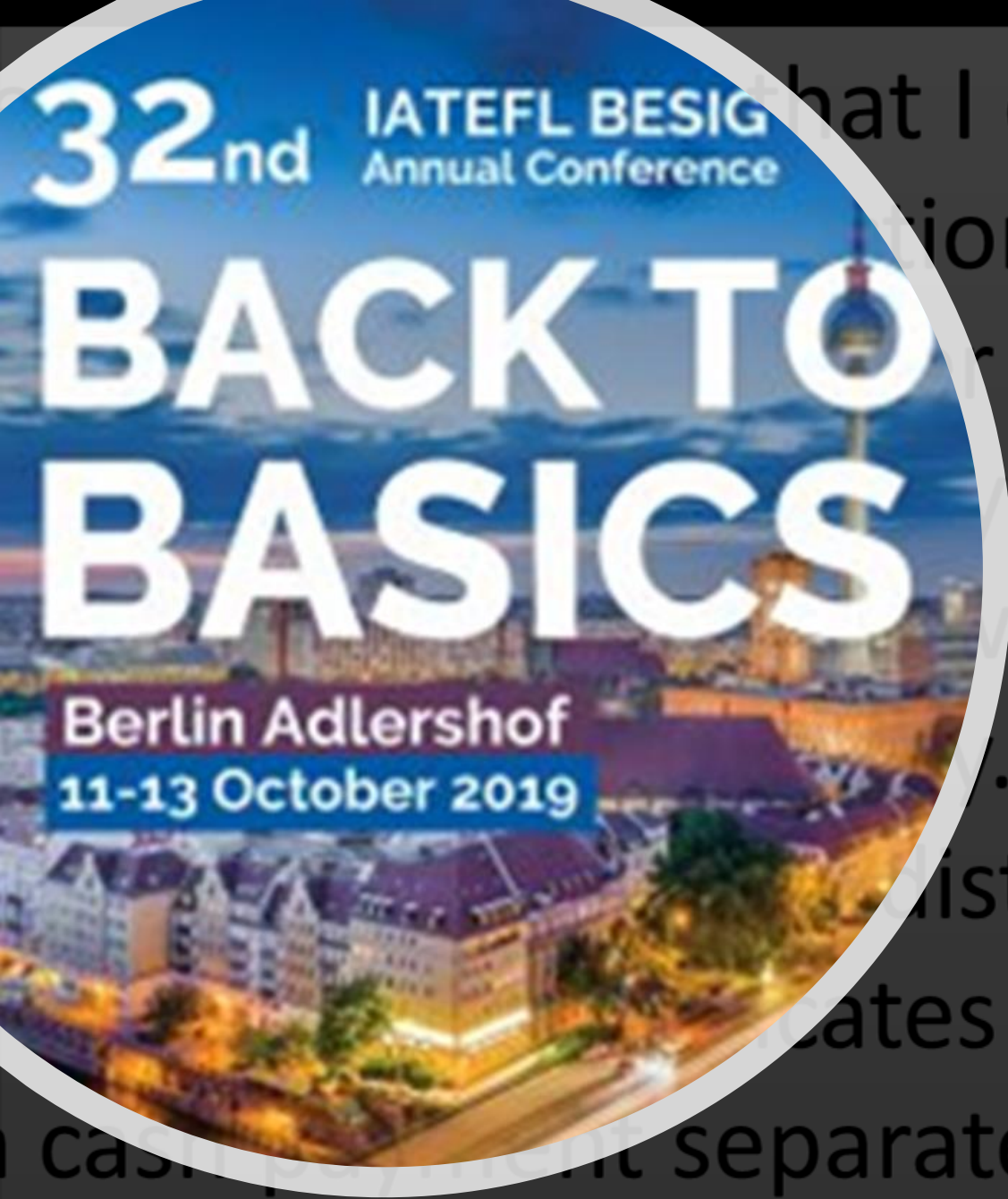


Just wanted to let you know that I've received all the ... stuff and that you can count on me to completely **drop the ball**.

Kidding! I'll take care of it.

Outline

- What is specialist lexis?
- Making decisions about what lexis to teach
 - Corpus analysis tools
- Creating learning activities



that I do not agree with their
ion 6.3 begins with
provision of the Plan." This
out methodologies described
which deal with normal distribu
. Second, the language in sect
distribution of all of the Participa
icates that one payment will be ma
cash payment separate from a share distribution.

Evan Frendo

How to teach specialist lexis